**i-Learn Smart World 11**

**SEMESTER 1 REVIEW**

**PRACTICE**

**Unit 1 | HEALTH AND HEALTHY LIFESTYLE**

**I/ PRONUNCIATION**

**A. Choose the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.**

1. A. manages B. creates C. replaces D. exercises

2. A. teenager B. manager C. villager D. advantage

**B. Choose the word that differs from the other three in the position of the main stress in each of the following questions.**

3. A. vitamin B. recipe C. energy D. amazing

4. A. balance B. protein C. sausage D. amount

**II/ VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR**

**A. Choose the best option (A, B, C or D) to complete each of the following questions.**

5. It's [important](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/important) to protect [your](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/your) [skin](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/skin) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the [harmful](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/harm) [effects](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/effect) of the [sun](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/sun).

A. about B. on C. from D. for

6. My mum always tries to provide \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ meals with fresh vegetables, pasta or potatoes and some meat or fish.

A. balanced B. fit C. dairy D. heavy

7. Scientists estimate that smoking reduces life \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by around 12 years on average.

A. insurance B. sentence C. cycle D. expectancy

8. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an active social life when I was at college.

A. gave B. had C. spent D. took

9. Sadly, few schools spend \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ time teaching children about nutrition.

A. many B. little C. enough D. too much

10. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the museum since last year.

A. am not visiting B. haven't visited C. don’t visit D. was visiting

11. Andy: Mum, why \_\_\_\_\_\_ the meat? - Mum: I think it has gone off.

A. do you smell B. are you smelling C. was you smelling D. did you smell

12. There were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people at the concert and you couldn't see anything.

A. too many B. too much C. too D. enough

**B. Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word or phrase that is CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined part in each of the following questions.**

13. High levels of stress can have a serious impact on your mental and physical health, so it’s important that you spend time **chilling out**.

A. hanging out B. entertaining C. relaxing D. enjoying

14. Exercising regularly and limiting alcohol consumption can reduce your **risk** of early death.

A. problem B. danger C. harm D. possibility

**C. Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word or phrase that is OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined part in each of the following questions.**

15. If you want to lose weight, you should **limit** your total fat intake.

A. reduce B. increase C. control D. balance

16. Calcium is a mineral which is known for **strengthening** the bones.

A. weakening B. improving C. developing D. destroying

**III/ ERROR CORRECTION**

**Find the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.**

17. Taking part in physical activity increase opportunities for socialization, networking and cultural identity.

 A B C D

18. He spends too many time playing video games.

 A B C D

19. Although durian smells badly, it is a great source of fiber, vitamin C, protein and carbohydrates.

 A B C D

20. An active sociable life can play an important role in maintaining good health.

 A B C D

**IV/ WORD FORM**

**Write the correct form of the given words.**

21. Unbalanced diets are the lack of adequate amounts of the nutrients in foods which are necessary for health. (BALANCE)

22. Nowadays, children are becoming less [active](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/active) and eat unhealthily. (HEALTH)

23. Research has shown that regular exercise helps increase your life expectancy, so adults should get 15 minutes of physical activity a day. (EXPECT)

24. According to a research, 21 percent of adults say they feel more stressed when they don't get enough sleep. (STRESS)

**V/ READING**

**Read the article on a healthy living website. Write ONE suitable word in each numbered space.**

**Why diets don’t always work!**

The word ‘diet’ has two common meanings in English. The first is the food you normally eat, but it also means a particular plan for eating, usually to lose (25) weight. Nearly every week it seems there is a new diet, with the second meaning, on the web. However, despite the millions of people who try diets each year, many of them fail to achieve their goals. There are several reasons why diets may not work.

Firstly, some diets tell people to avoid completely certain types of (26) food, for example, carbohydrates, protein, or dairy products. This can be difficult to do over a long period and may lead to people wanting those types of things even more. These diets often result in people becoming (27) stressed / tired / unhealthy and then feeling guilty if they have one portion of French fries or one chocolate bar.

Secondly, diets often focus on short-term goals rather than long-term lifestyle changes. People may lose weight quickly on a diet, but once they go back to their old eating (28) habits, the weight often comes back. This can lead to people losing and then gaining weight many times, which can damage health.

Thirdly, diets don’t always consider individual differences. Everyone’s body is different, and what works for one person may not work for another. People may also have different food needs based on their age, gender, and level of physical (29) activity.

Finally, in most cultures, eating is a social activity, and people may feel left out or judged if they can’t eat the same foods as their friends and family. This can make it hard to continue with a diet over time.

**VI/ WRITING**

**A. Put the words in the correct order to make correct sentences.**

30. down / fatty / I / trying / cut / to / on / foods / am / .

à I am trying to cut down on fatty foods.

**B. Use the given words or phrases to make complete sentences.**

31. Eat / much / salt / lead / high blood pressure / be / a risk factor / heart disease.

à Eating too much salt can lead to high blood pressure, which is a risk factor for heart disease.

à Eating too much salt leads to high blood pressure, which is a risk factor for heart disease.

32. Consuming / too / junk food / lead / health problems / obesity / diabetes.

à Consuming too much junk food can lead to health problems, such as obesity or diabetes.

à Consuming too much junk food leads to health problems, such as obesity or diabetes.

**C. Rewrite the following sentences without changing their meaning. Use the given word(s) if any.**

33. I was too scared to tell him what I really thought. (COURAGE)

à I did not have enough courage to tell him what I really thought.

à I did not have the courage to tell him what I really thought.

34. He was too proud to admit that he had made a mistake. (MUCH)

à He had too much pride to admit that he had made a mistake.

à He had too much pride to admit having made a mistake.

35. Despite the scary look, fish head soup has a delicious taste. (TASTES)

à Despite the scary look, fish head soup tastes delicious.

**Unit 2 | GENERATION GAP**

**I/ PRONUNCIATION**

**A. Choose the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.**

1. A. decision B. permission C. pleasure D. occasion

2. A. talked B. refused C. focused D. helped

**B. Choose the word that differs from the other three in the position of the main stress in each of the following questions.**

3. A. silly B. advice C. design D. ignore

4. A. influence B. instrument C. computer D. privacy

**II/ VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR**

**A. Choose the best option (A, B, C or D) to complete each of the following questions.**

5. I want to think about it a bit longer before I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a decision.

A. give B. come C. have D. make

6. I'm sorry I have to leave now. My parents will be mad at me if I come back home after \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. control B. curfew C. limit D. deadline

7. Parents need to be aware of their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because they serve as the first and most important role model for everything their child does.

A. act B. response C. behavior D. react

8. Many thousands have benefited \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the new treatment.

A. from B. about C. on D. for

9. Liam is really tired this morning. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ up late last night.

A. shouldn't stay B. mustn't stay C. shouldn't have stayed D. couldn't stay

10. Life in the countryside is very peaceful, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

A. isn't it B. did it C. doesn't it D. was it

11. Kelly: Bell-bottom pants don't look good on me, do they?

 Julia: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I think they make you look silly.

A. No, they don't. B. Yes, they don't. C. Yes, they do. D. No, they do.

12. High heels are never allowed in school, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

A. aren't they B. don't they C. do they D. are they

**B. Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word or phrase that is CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined part in each of the following questions.**

13. I often ask my sister for advice when shopping because her clothes are stunning and **stylish**.

A. impressing B. trendy C. suitable D. interesting

14. Many families live with several generations in the same house because young people can't **afford** to move away from home.

A. have enough courage B. have enough money

C. have the freedom D. have the ability

**C. Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word or phrase that is OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined part in each of the following questions.**

15. During 1930s and 1940s, shoulder pads were **fashionable** and used in various pieces of clothing, from blazers to dresses.

A. outdated B. ugly C. silly D. cool

16. Oliver feels depressed because his parents often **ignore** his feelings and wishes.

A. influence B. behave C. pay attention to D. permit

**III/ ERROR CORRECTION**

**Find the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.**

17. We often go out for dinner at weekends, aren’t we?

 A B C D

18. When I suggested that she would play classical music to help her focus better, she refused.

 A B C D

19. Children should make a habit about making their bed right after they wake up.

 A B C D

20. I really enjoy spending time with the elder, and I have learned many useful skills from them.

 A B C D

**IV/ WORD FORM**

**Write the correct form of the given words.**

21. His misbehavior(s) / misbehaviour(s) eventually led to him being expelled from school. (BEHAVE)

22. That outfit is absolutely not suitable for school. You need to change your clothes now. (SUIT)

23. It is inadvisable to have too much sugar in your diet. (ADVICE)

24. When buying a miniskirt, make sure the skirt is not too tight or too loose, as it can make you look uncomfortable. (COMFORT)

**V/ READING**

**Read the blog. Choose the best word or phrase (A, B, C, or D) for each numbered space.**

I’m often asked why there are nearly always problems between teenagers and their parents. They appear in families which have never had problems before. There are a number of reasons for this.

Firstly, teenagers need to become independent and start making their own decisions, even if some of them are bad. They don’t want to ask (25) permission for every single thing which they want to do on their own.

Secondly, teenagers may not want to wear the clothes or have the hairstyle which their parents prefer. This is because (26) appearance is important to fit in with a group. Teenagers usually want to be part of the current trend, because they need to be accepted by their friends.

Problems may appear because parents may not like the way their children start to behave when they become teenagers. Previously, the child probably did everything he or she was asked immediately. Now, everything is questioned. Parents should change their (27) behavior as their children reach 13 or 14, giving them more independence, and continue to remove rules through their teenage years.

From the teenagers’ side, it is important for them to talk about things they are upset at – a decision, for example, setting a curfew time which they feel is too early. If a teenager starts to (28) ignore the rules of the parents, the relationship between the two sides will break down. It is better to talk about the issue and explain why it is difficult to follow a particular rule.

Perhaps I can put the advice to parents and teenagers in just one short sentence. You must (29) respect each other in everything you say and do.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 25. | 1. acceptance
 | 1. permission
 | 1. agreement
 | 1. allowance
 |
| 26. | 1. view
 | 1. looking
 | 1. appearance
 | 1. sight
 |
| 27. | 1. behavior
 | 1. action
 | 1. personality
 | 1. way
 |
| 28. | 1. lose
 | 1. leave
 | 1. forget
 | 1. ignore
 |
| 29. | 1. admire
 | 1. respect
 | 1. approve
 | 1. require
 |

**VI/ WRITING**

**A. Put the words in the correct order to make correct sentences.**

30. Lucas / torn / those / have / expensive / shouldn't / jeans / bought / .

à Lucas shouldn't have bought those expensive torn jeans.

**B. Use the given words or phrases to make complete sentences.**

31. Parents / children/ usually / not enjoy / same / forms / entertainment / .

à Parents and children usually don’t enjoy the same forms of entertainment.

32. As / children / grow up / develop / own / opinions / thoughts / styles / .

à As children grow up, they develop their own opinions, thoughts, and styles.

**C. Rewrite the following sentences without changing their meaning. Use the given word(s) if any.**

33. I wish I had applied for the job advertised in the paper.

à I should have applied for the job advertised in the paper.

à I ought to have applied for the job advertised in the paper.

34. You didn’t tell me that you would come home late, which was wrong.

à You should have told me that you would come home late.

à You ought to have told me that you would come home late.

35. If only I hadn't spent all of my pocket money on clothes. (SHOULDN’T)

à I shouldn't have spent all of my pocket money on clothes.

**Unit 3 | SOCIAL ISSUES**

**I/ PRONUNCIATION**

**A. Choose the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.**

1. A. benefit B. evidence C. exercise D. media

2. A. license B. crime C. invest D. highway

**B. Choose the word that differs from the other three in the position of the main stress in each of the following questions.**

3. A. infrastructure B. community C. environment D. security

4. A. shortage B. suffer C. issue D. distract

**II/ VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR**

**A. Choose the best option (A, B, C or D) to complete each of the following questions.**

5. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of social media addiction include anxiety or depression, increased isolation, and decreased physical activity.

A. issues B. effects C. reasons D. problems

6. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in big cities is much higher than in the countryside. People have to pay higher prices for housing, transport and even food.

A. standard of living B. quality of living C. cost of living D. pace of living

7. The government need to invest more money \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the emergency services in order to improve the quality of life for citizens.

A. for B. with C. in D. to

8. Cities are likely to grow bigger in the future as migration from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ areas continues.

A. rural B. urban C. neighborhood D. distance

9. All the food in the fridge \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and it is empty now.

A. was eaten B. has been eaten C. is eaten D. has eaten

10. Landmark 81 \_\_\_\_\_\_ to the public in 2018 and so far it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the tallest skyscraper in Vietnam.

A. was opened / has been B. opened / was

C. has been opened/ has been D. has opened / was

11. Someone \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the house. It is clean now.

A. cleans B. cleaned C. had cleaned D. has cleaned

12. The first metro line in Ho Chi Minh City \_\_\_\_\_\_ under construction since 2012.

A. is B. had been C. was D. has been

**B. Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word or phrase that is CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined part in each of the following questions.**

13. We should avoid plastic packaging in order not to **harm** the environment.

A. suffer B. reduce C. damage D. limit

14. People who live in big cities have to deal with several **issues** in their daily life such as air pollution or lack of green space.

A. threats B. danger C. risk D. problems

**C. Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word or phrase that is OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined part in each of the following questions.**

15. The government has been asked to take serious measures to **ban** noisy activities in residential areas at night.

A. avoid B. allow C. increase D. prevent

16. A shortage of **affordable** housing is a significant problem in several cities.

A. cheap B. economical C. expensive D. valuable

**III/ ERROR CORRECTION**

**Find the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.**

17. Overcrowding in big cities can create several issues, such as a lack for public space and an

 A B C

increase in crime rates.

 D

18. My city changed a lot in the past fifteen years with many high-rise buildings and commercial centers.

 A B C D

19. My mother has lost her mobile phone. You can’t be calling her.

 A B C D

20. New measures against crime have introduced by the government.

 A B C D

**IV/ WORD FORM**

**Write the correct form of the given words.**

21. A [combination](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/combination) of ineffective [management](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/management) and [inadequate](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/inadequate) [investment](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/investment) brought about this [collapse](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/collapse). (EFFECT)

22. The [rain](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/rain) is [rich](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/rich) in [benzene](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/benzene) and [hydrocarbons](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/hydrocarbon), which can be [carcinogenic](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/carcinogenic), together with [sulphur](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/sulphur) [dioxide](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/dioxide) and other pollutants. (POLLUTE)

23. Addiction to social media can negatively affect self-esteem and self-worth. (ADDICT)

24. An overuse of social media can have a(n) adverse effect on students' mental health. (ADVERSITY)

**V/ READING**

**Read the three texts. For each question, choose the correct person.**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Tania** |  | 1. I’ve heard of something called FOMO, which stands for Fear of Missing Out. It’s the feeling that all your friends are doing much more interesting things than you at this very moment and that, if only you could meet up with them, you could have a great time. So I’m checking my media sites all the time to see what is happening. Well, no. I used to do that until I realized that it was taking over my life. So now, I limit myself to two hours a day – I’ve set a timer – but it’s SOOOOO hard!
 |
| **Rita** |  | 1. I start at 7.00 when I wake up. I turn on my smartphone as I go into the bathroom to wash and clean my teeth, and I don’t turn off my smartphone until I’m about to go to sleep. It’s on silent at school – well, most of the time! – but I keep looking at the screen when the teacher can’t see me. I’ve heard about social media addiction, but that’s not a problem for me. I just prefer to talk to all my friends around the world rather than the one or two people I get on with in this boring place.
 |
| **Eleanor** |  | 1. I suppose I use social media quite a lot, but I really prefer hanging out with people and talking to them face to face. Maybe I feel like this because my parents were quite strict with me about internet usage when I was younger. They put a screen time control on my phone, so I got used to only being on for a few hours a day. And that meant I never got a lot of people trying to contact me all the time. There’s no screen time control on my phone now, but we still have the rule that smartphones are not allowed in the dining room at home.
 |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Tania** | **Rita** | **Eleanor** |
| 25. | Who enjoys meeting friends offline rather than online? | **A** | **B** | **C** |
| 26. | Who has reduced her use of social media recently?  | **A** | **B** | **C** |
| 27. | Who is always online?  | **A** | **B** | **C** |
| 28. | Who realizes that she has a problem with addiction to social media? | **A** | **B** | **C** |
| 29. | Whose parents don’t allow smartphones at family mealtimes? | **A** | **B** | **C** |

**VI/ WRITING**

**A. Put the words in the correct order to make correct sentences.**

30. The city / put / all / has / the electrical wires / so as / to make / the streets / underground / look better / .

à The city has put all the electrical wires underground so as to make the streets look better.

**B. Use the given words or phrases to make complete sentences.**

31. Average teen / spend / over eight hours / each day / use / electronic devices.

à The average teen spends over eight hours each day using electronic devices.

à An average teen spends over eight hours each day using electronic devices.

32. When / people / highly engaged / social media, they / be / less likely / focus / the important work.

à When people are highly engaged in social media, they are less likely to focus on the important work.

**C. Rewrite the following sentences without changing their meaning. Use the given word(s) if any.**

33. We started to live on the outskirts of the city three years ago. (FOR)

à We have lived on the outskirts of the city for three years.

à We have been living on the outskirts of the city for three years.

34. I started revising the lesson earlier so I could do more work. (ORDER)

à I started revising the lesson earlier in order to do more work.

35. I spoke slowly and clearly because I wanted the audience to understand me. (SO THAT)

à I spoke slowly and clearly so that the audience could understand me.

à I spoke slowly and clearly so that the audience would understand me.

**Unit 4 | GLOBAL WARMING**

**I/ PRONUNCIATION**

**A. Choose the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.**

1. A. area B. traffic C. impact D. travel

2. A. emission B. sugar C. issue D. pleasure

**B. Choose the word that differs from the other three in the position of the main stress in each of the following questions.**

3. A. protect B. destroy C. thousand D. consume

4. A. charity B. importance C. journalist D. bicycle

**II/ VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR**

**A. Choose the best option (A, B, C or D) to complete each of the following questions.**

5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ has caused the melting of the polar ice caps, which leads to rising sea levels.

A. Global heating B. Global temperatures C. Global warming D. Global degrees

6. Part of the function of Parliament is to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ laws.

A. have B. take C. make D. do

7. Most drinking water comes from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but people in isolated areas get their drinking water from wells.

A. dams B. bridges C. reservoirs D. seas

8. Thailand has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ supermarkets and stores from offering customers single-use plastic bags.

A. disallowed B. refused C. restricted D. prohibited

9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ solar panels may be expensive at first, but it brings many benefits in the long term.

A. Install B. Installing C. On installing D. By installing

10. Over the last five years, our greenhouse gas emissions have decreased \_\_\_\_\_ 7%.

A. by B. in C. with D. off

11. I am in favor of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cars from the city center.

A. to ban B. banning C. ban D. to banning

12. We can make the public landscape look better \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lots of greenery.

A. so we plant B. by planting C. and to plant D. to plant

**B. Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word or phrase that is CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined part in each of the following questions.**

13. Approximately, 10 million tonnes of toxic chemicals are **released** into our environment by industries each year.

A. produced B. discharged C. increased D. consumed

14. It's better to have a shower than a bath because you don't **consume** so much water.

A. produce B. waste C. use D. create

**C. Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word or phrase that is OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined part in each of the following questions.**

15. Let's think about what students can do to **protect** the environment.

A. harm B. get rid of C. develop D. promote

16. By switching to energy-saving devices, we can **cut down** our energy consumption.

A. plant B. produce C. increase D. limit

**III/ ERROR CORRECTION**

**Find the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.**

17. It is expected that the number of garbage in low-income countries will increase by more than

 A B C

three times by 2050.

 D

18. Andy is interested in knowing about what can tourists do to minimise the environmental impact of

 A B C D

their journeys.

19. Motor vehicles are prohibited going into the town center.

 A B C D

20. Humans cause climate change by release carbon dioxide and other greenhouse gases into the air.

 A B C D

**IV/ WORD FORM**

**Write the correct form of the given words.**

21. Like all animals living in the Amazon rainforest, the silvery marmosets are threatened by deforestation caused by logging and farming. (FOREST)

22. Although some marine mammals are protected by environmental laws, many remain unprotected. (PROTECT)

23. The new plan [focused](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/focus) on reducing [carbon](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/carbon) [dioxide](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/dioxide) [emissions](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/emission) by cutting energy consumption. (CONSUME)

24. In 2021, the emissions of carbon dioxide in Vietnam reached around 106 million metric tonnes. (EMIT)

**V/ READING**

**Read the text and choose the best answer (A, B, C, or D) for each question.**

Deforestation is the process of removing trees and other plants from an area of forest. This can occur for various reasons.

Agricultural expansion is one of the main causes of deforestation. As the demand for food increases, more land is cleared to make way for crops and animals raised for meat. In a similar way, a forest might be cut down to make way for more houses or for improvements in infrastructure, because the population in the area has risen quickly. An industry called logging is another common cause of deforestation, as trees are cut down for wood and other products. In addition to these human activities, deforestation can also occur due to natural causes, such as diseases which are spread by insects.

There is a dangerous circular process **at work** in some parts of the world. On the one hand, deforestation contributes to global warming, because trees take carbon dioxide, a greenhouse gas, out of the atmosphere during the day. **Their**loss, therefore, leads to less CO2 being removed. Yet global warming is, itself, responsible for the loss of forests in some areas, because rising temperatures and changing weather patterns can increase the frequency of wildfires.

Deforestation can also lead to the loss of animals and plants. These animals and plants may be beautiful or interesting, but what we lose is much more important. According to the World Health Organization, of the 252 most important chemicals used in the treatment of illness, 11.1% come from plants and 8.7% from animals. If we lose plants and animals from the Earth, we may lose more chemicals which can fight disease.

25. How many human causes of deforestation are given in paragraph two?

A. One.

B. Two.

C. Three.

D. Four.

26. What does **at work** mean at the beginning of paragraph three?

A. Having a job.

B. In the office.

C. Happening.

D. Busy.

27. What does **Their**refer to in paragraph three?

A. Trees.

B. Forests.

C. Carbon dioxide.

D. Greenhouse gases.

28. What is paragraph four about?

A. Beautiful animals.

B. Beautiful plants.

C. Diseases.

D. Medical benefits.

29. What is a good title for this text?

A. Forest animals and birds.

B. The cost of deforestation.

C. From forest to farmland.

D. How forests die.

**VI/ WRITING**

**A. Put the words in the correct order to make correct sentences.**

30. your / footprint / Reducing / is / carbon / important.

à Reducing your carbon footprint is important.

**B. Use the given words or phrases to make complete sentences.**

31. If / there / be / floods / many parts / the world / many people / will lose / their homes.

à If there are floods in many parts of the world, many people will lose their homes.

32. According / FAO / deforestation / decrease / 62,000 square miles / 38,600 square miles / the past year.

à According to FAO, deforestation has decreased from 62,000 square miles to 38,600 square miles for the past year.

à According to FAO, deforestation has decreased from 62,000 square miles to 38,600 square miles in the past year.

**C. Rewrite the following sentences without changing their meaning. Use the given word(s) if any.**

33. How much electricity does a wind turbine produce a day?

à I want to know how much electricity a wind turbine produces a day.

34. It would be a good idea to recycle things that we do not use anymore. (IDEA)

à Recycling things that we do not use anymore would be a good idea.

35. We will make a major contribution to slowing global warming if we stop deforestation. (BY)

à By stopping deforestation, we will make a major contribution to slowing global warming.

à We will make a major contribution to slowing global warming by stopping deforestation.

**Unit 5 | VIETNAM & ASEAN**

**I/ PRONUNCIATION**

**A. Choose the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.**

1. A. trade B. make C. charter D. game

2. A. learned B. booked C. moved D. called

**B. Choose the word that differs from the other three in the position of the main stress in each of the following questions.**

3. A. interview B. recommend C. celebrate D. graduate

4. A. leader B. program C. network D. degree

**II/ VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR**

**A. Choose the best option (A, B, C or D) to complete each of the following questions.**

5. In Vietnam, there are generally two \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in an academic year.

A. semesters B. periods C. sections D. divisions

6. We’re very [proud](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/proud) of the five students from this school who were [awarded](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/award) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. ceremonies B. experiences C. scholarships D. chances

7. Thanks to fair \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, farmers and workers can receive fair prices for the products they produce.

A. purchase B. economy C. selling D. trade

8. They don't sound confident \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the future of the industry.

A. to B. about C. from D. for

9. I have never drunk \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wine in my life.

A. so much B. so many C. such a D. so

10. It was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ experience that I will never forget.

A. so remarkable B. such a remarkable C. such remarkable an D.very remarkable

11. Ms. Hoa: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to be the 15th ASEAN Secretary General?

 Trung: I know. Dr. Kao Kim Hourn.

A. Who chose B. When did they choose C. Who was chosen D. What was chosen

12. There are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people that I can't see anything.

A. so much B. so many C. such D. so

**B. Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word or phrase that is CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined part in each of the following questions.**

13. The Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) was **established** in Bangkok on August 8th, 1967.

A. set up B. put up C. invented D. controlled

14. Food festivals are a good opportunity to **promote** Vietnamese cuisine to foreign visitors.

A. develop B. advertise C. sell D. increase

**C. Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word or phrase that is OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined part in each of the following questions.**

15. The international students in my class are so **friendly** and kind.

A. sympathetic B. respectable C. unsociable D. outgoing

16. This is such a **modern** school that there is an interactive whiteboard in every classroom.

A. ancient B. timeless C. uncreative D. innovative

**III/ ERROR CORRECTION**

**Find the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.**

17. Although my brother has a degree on Information Technology, he can't find a job.

 A B C D

18. The Fulbright program was found in 1946 for the exchange of teachers, students, professors and

 A B

research scholars between the USA and participating countries.

 C D

19. It was so an interesting film that we watched it several times.

 A B C D

20. The boy didn’t pass the final exam because he spent so many time surfing the Internet and

 A B C

playing computer games.

 D

**IV/ WORD FORM**

**Write the correct form of the given words.**

21. The 825 youngsters who attend the school are mainly children whose parents are immigrants of over 25 different nationalities. (NATION)

22. He was allowed to use the machinery without the personal supervision of the teacher. (SUPERVISE)

23. ASEAN has signed several agreements with the end goal of creating a single market and production base. (AGREE)

24. She is one of the founders of a program which supports children with autism. (FOUND)

**V/ READING**

**Read the three texts about a visit to an ASEAN country. For each question, choose the correct person.**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Don** |  | 1. I traveled to Jakarta, the capital of Indonesia, from New York, and with several stops along the way, it took more than one day. But it was worth it when I got there. Everyone was really friendly at the airport, in my hotel, and at all the tourist places I visited, like the old town, with its wonderful architecture, museums, and street markets. I loved all the food, especially the national dish, nasi goring, which is fried rice mixed with vegetables, meat, and spices, with a fried egg on top.
 |
| **Andy** |  | 1. I had a great time in Singapore – once they let me out of the airport! The guy never told me what was wrong with my electronic travel document, but I waited 30 minutes until he said OK. After that, everything was lovely. I visited the Gardens by the Bay most days and saw the Merlion statue, with the head of a lion and the body of a fish. My special meal was chili crab, which is just that – crab in a spicy chili sauce.
 |
| **Kasun** |  | 1. I won a scholarship which allowed me to spend a year in one of the ASEAN countries. I chose Malaysia, because I already knew the country from two visits with my parents as a child, and it’s not too far from Sri Lanka, where I live. Also, I know some of the cooking of the country, because I had a Malaysian friend at school. He cooked me nasi lemak once, and it was my special meal while I was in Kuala Lumpur – rice cooked in coconut milk and served with a spicy sauce, peanuts, and a little salty fish.
 |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Don** | **Andy** | **Kasun** |
| 25. | Who did not have rice in his special meal? | **A** | **B** | **C** |
| 26. | Who was familiar with the country he is writing about? | **A** | **B** | **C** |
| 27. | Who had a problem with an official?  | **A** | **B** | **C** |
| 28. | Who had a very long journey? | **A** | **B** | **C** |
| 29. | Who was on an international study program?  | **A** | **B** | **C** |

**VI/ WRITING**

**A. Put the words in the correct order to make correct sentences.**

30. Which / ASEAN / hosted / the 40th and 41st / country / Summits?

à Which country hosted the 40th and 41st ASEAN Summits?

**B. Use the given words or phrases to make complete sentences.**

31. The ASEAN Free Trade Area agreement / sign / Singapore / January 28, 1992.

à The ASEAN Free Trade Area agreement was signed in Singapore on January 28, 1992.

32. My teacher / be / so / helpful / he / always / support / when / I / struggle.

à My teacher was so helpful that he always supported me when I struggled.

à My teacher is so helpful that he always supports me when I struggle.

**C. Rewrite the following sentences without changing their meaning. Use the given word(s) if any.**

33. Studying abroad is so expensive that not many students can afford it.

à Studying abroad costs so much money that not many students can afford it.

34. Peter has such a lot of English homework that he won't go to the party. (SO)

à Peter has so much English homework that he won't go to the party.

à Peter has so much English homework that he will not go to the party.

35. His level of English is so good that he was accepted into an exchange program. (SUCH)

à He has such a good level of English that he was accepted into an exchange program.